# **ASSESSED ANALYSIS, SIMULATION & SYSTEMS ENGINEERING** SOFTWARE STRATEGIES

### ASSESS Update: Addressing the Changing Role of Simulation

Joe Walsh, intrinSIM Brad Holtz, Cyon Research

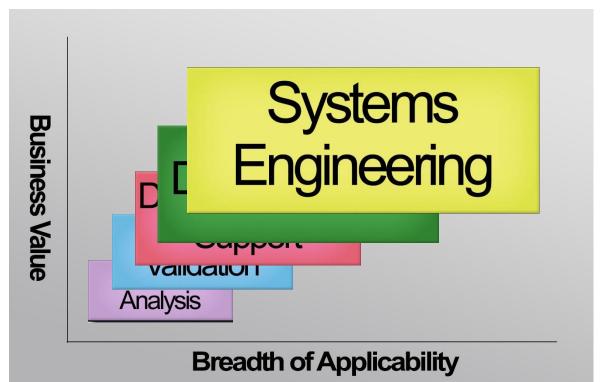
### The Changing Role of Simulation

- The use of Simulation has seen 10-15 % growth annually for about 30 years until 2008
- This cumulative growth now means that Simulation is a significant portion of the Engineering Software Market and a driver for future growth
- This has resulted in increased focus and investment in simulation by major PLM software vendors
- This growth is coupled with increasing awareness by end user companies that Simulation is the key enabler to Increased Competitiveness
- The changing role of simulation is more about it's role in business than the changes in technology

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### **Technical Drivers for Simulation**

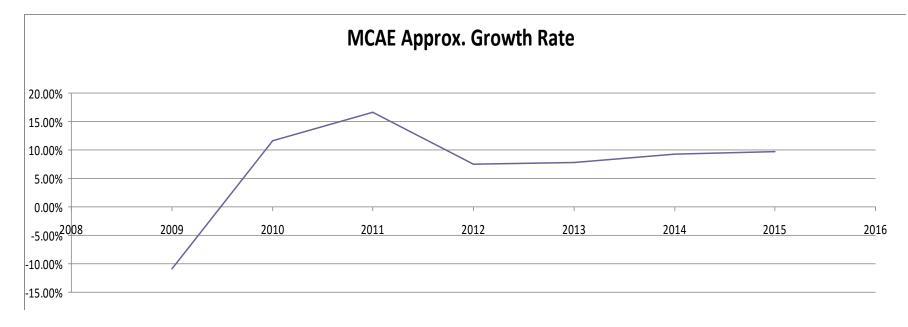
- Failure Analysis
- Design Validation
- Design Decision Support
- Design Drivers
- Systems Engineering





### **Technical Drivers for Simulation**

 intrinSIM looked at actual & projected MCAE Market growth since 2009 (Courtesy of Cambashi data observatories)



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# Business Drivers Business Value

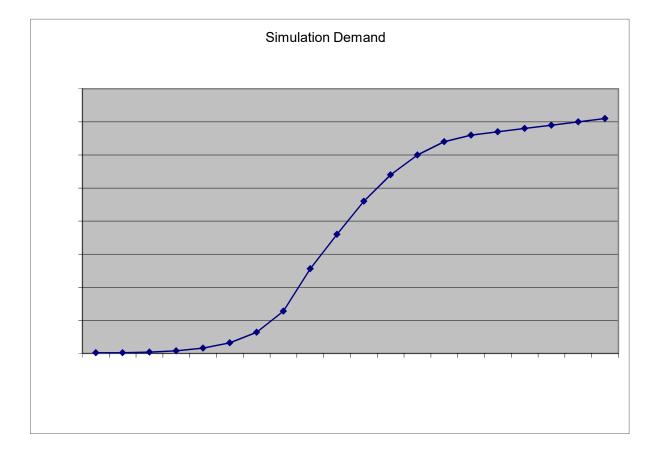
The Changing Role of Simulation is really about business benefits

- Innovation is a major key to Competitiveness
  - Simulation is a major key to innovation
- Risk management is a major key to Competitiveness
  - Simulation is a major key to understanding and managing risk
- Reducing cost is a major key to Competitiveness
  - Simulation is a major key to reducing material, prototyping & product development cost

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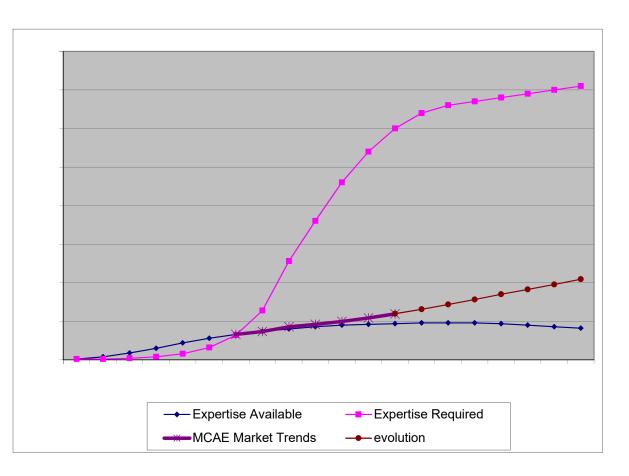
### Business Value Broader Demand

- Demand should be increasing on a classic S curve
- Is simulation at an inflection point to break through ?



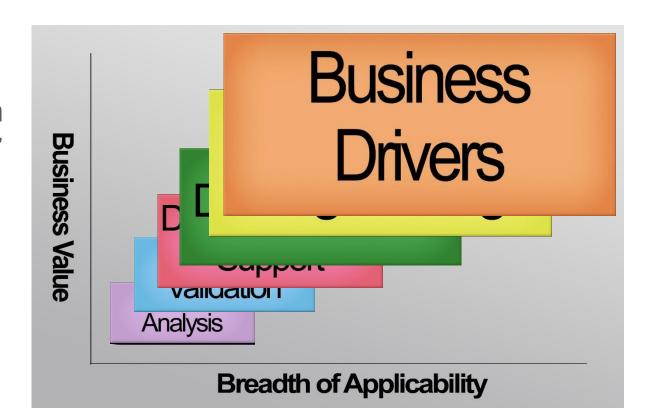
### Business Value Broader Demand

- Simulation is still done primarily by specialized Analysts
- Growth of MCAE market is tempered due to lack of expertise available



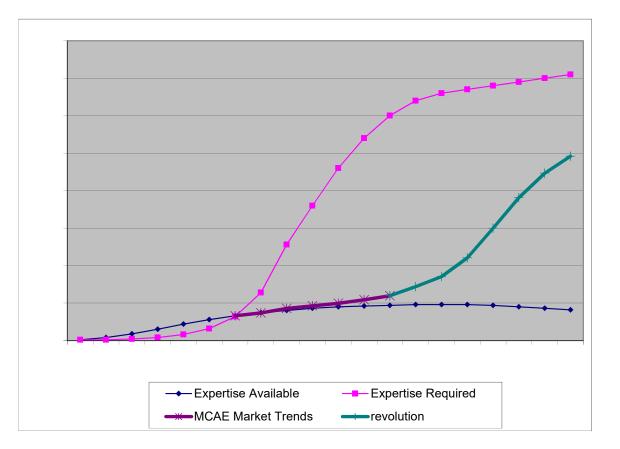
### **Business Drivers for Simulation**

- Business Drivers are going to force a "revolution" to overcome the expertise based limitation
- Simulation will be forced to find a way



### **Business Drivers for Simulation**

- The demand is not going away
- A Simulation Revolution will occur:
  - "Fit for purpose"
  - "Smart"
  - "Integrated"
  - "Transparent"



# Summary of ASSESS Drivers

- 1. Growing demand on "How to be more competitive"
- 2. Exponentially growing complexity of products & processes
- 3. Available computing power is rapidly removing the computing bottlenecks
- 4. New world of 3D printed objects and light weighting
- 5. Entirely new applications are creating a rapidly growing demand for simulation to enable breakthroughs
- 6. Simulation is used almost exclusively by a limited number of expert analysts
- 7. Simulation efforts have three key but disjointed vectors Commercial / Government / Research

# **ASSESS Initiative**

 The ASSESS Initiative was formed by intrinSIM and Cyon Research to bring together key players to guide and influence strategies for software tools for model-based analysis, simulation, and systems engineering.



### **ASSESS Initiative**



 ASSESS is a broad reaching multi-industry initiative which will interact and collaborate with multiple activities and organizations across the complete spectrum of model-based analysis, simulation and systems engineering including: NAFEMS, INCOSE, DMSCO, IEEE, CIMdata, Revolution in Simulation, and others.



Systems, Man, and Cybernetics Society

IFFF









# **ASSESS Initiative**

### •The ASSESS Vision "To significantly expand the use and benefit of software tools for model-based analysis, simulation, and systems engineering in the engineering applications domain."



# **ASSESS Previous Activities**

#### NAFEMS Americas 2014

#### (May 2014– Colorado Springs, CO)

 Invited presentation on "Changing Role of Simulation" spurred creation of ASSESS Initiative

#### **ASSESS Summit**

#### (January 2015 – Sante Fe, NM)

- 40 attendees
- 5 Working Groups

#### **COFES 2015**

#### (April 2015 – Scottsdale, AZ)

- ASSESS Update Session
- ASSESS Roundtable

#### NAFEMS World Congress 2015

#### (June 2015– San Diego, CA)

• Invited presentation on "Changing Role of Simulation"

#### ASSESS 2016 Congress

#### (January 2016 – Potomac, MD)

- 85 attendees
- 7 Working Groups

#### **ConnectPress Webinar**

• Changing Role of Simulation

#### NAFEMS 20-20 Webinars

- CAE Democratization track completed
- Simulation Governance track completed

#### **COFES 2016**

#### (April 2016 – Scottsdale, AZ)

- ASSESS Update Session
- ASSESS Initiative advisory committee meeting

### **ASSESS SUMMIT**

- 1 Keynote Presentations
  - Richard Riff -- Consultant
- 5 Working Groups
- 8 key issues were highlighted
  - Design Centered Workflow
  - Ease of Use & Usability
  - Pre-CAD Analysis & Optimization
  - Impact of Web/Cloud/Mobile
  - Knowledge Capture & Reuse
  - Ability to Combine Heterogeneous Models in a Systems Approach
  - Appropriate Model Fidelity and role of Unsexy Stuff
  - Licensing Models Need to be Revisited



### ASSESS 2016 Congress

### • 4 Keynote Presentations

- Jesse Citizen -- DMSCO
  - The Defense M&S Enterprise
- Roger Burkhart John Deere
  - Challenges of Collaboration through Shared Models
- Zack Eckblad -- Intel
  - Democratization of Structural Analysis Using Meta-Code and Webapps
- Rod Dreisbach formerly with Boeing
  - Evolution, Revolution, & the Next New Generation of Engineering Simulation
    - Strong call to action for a Unified Vision for next generation simulation

#### ASSESS ANALYSIS, SIMULATION & SYSTEMS ENGINEERING SOFTWARE STRATEGIES

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### ASSESS 2016 Congress

- Seven(7) Working Groups each with a particular ASSESS related theme
  - 3 hours discussion and a Summary Presentation
    - Vision
    - Goals
    - Objectives
    - Issues
    - Priorities
    - Recommended Next Steps

### ASSESS 2016 Working Groups

- 1. Democratizing STASES
  - (Software Technologies for Analysis, Systems Engineering, and Simulation) led by-- Monica Schnitger (Schnitger Corp.) / Karlheinz Peters (intrinSIM)
- 2. STASES Confidence
  - led by-- Keith Meintjes (CIMdata)
- 3. Business Challenges
  - led by– Marc Halpern (Gartner)
- 4. The Intersection of Systems Modeling and Classical Simulation led by– Don Tolle (CIMdata)
- 5. Aligning Commercial, Government & Research Interests and Efforts

led by- Dennis Nagy (BeyondCAE)

- 6. Potential Game Changers
  - led by- Andreas Vlahinos (AES)
- 7. Looking Forward

led by-Jack Ring (Educe) / Bruce Jenkins (Ora Research)





# **Democratizing STASES**

### Mission

- Make it possible for people who could benefit from using STASES to be able to use STASES.
- Get STASES into the hands of current nonusers.
- Address STASES' ease of use issues.
- Grow STASES use by 10x in 5 years



# **Democratizing STASES**

### Next Steps

- Communicate STASES success stories.
  - Technical successes
  - Business successes
- Promote the appification of STASES.
- Consider any other idea to improve STASES ease of use.
- Investigate real Cost issues
  - Licensing is only a small part
- Establish ASSESS Advisory Committee Working Group





# **STASES Confidence**

### • Scope

- Appropriate Model Fidelity
- Verification & Validation
- Uncertainty Quantification
- Risk Management
- Deployment & Governance
- The UNSEXY STUFF → Simulation Governance



# **STASES Confidence**

### Simulation Governance

- Simulation Management as a corporate strategic asset
- Command & control of all assets to achieve a goal
- Goal = Business Need = Simulation Governance ROI
  - Reduce Cost
  - Reduce Time
  - Increase Quality
  - Increase Business Growth
  - Reduce Risk
  - Increase Innovation





# **Democratizing STASES**

### •Next Steps

- Compose Industrial CxO Message
- Establish Messengers
- ASSESS & NAFEMS Collaboration
- Publish Examples
- Establish ASSESS Advisory Committee
   Working Group







# **Business Challenges**

### Key Factors

- Licensing models
- Business impact of web cloud/mobile
- Value proposition of STASES
- Communication with non-technical executives
- Role of untapped SMEs





# **Business Challenges**

### Recommendations

- Licensing Models
  - Promote "pay as you go" and adopt services/vendors that provide "pay as you go" CAE/simulation access
- Web cloud/mobile
  - Educate the IT organization and be patient
- Value Proposition
  - More aggressive promotion through professional societies & other channels



# **Business Challenges**

### Recommendations

- Communication with executives
  - Expose CAE/simulation value through media that executives prioritize
- Role of SMEs
  - Further development and support of standards for data sharing (e.g. FMI)
  - Cultivate best practices and use of "certified" consultants
  - Guidelines and best practices for contextually rich apps
- Establish ASSESS Advisory Committee Working Group





# Intersection of Systems Engineering & Classical



- Mission/Goals/Objectives
  - Aspire to find a single, well-integrated approach
  - Ease of use
  - Good and widely accepted standards
  - VV&A, UQ (component-based)
  - Libraries of accredited components





### Intersection of Systems Engineering & Classical

### Major Issues

- "SILOS".
  - Lack of a common understanding that makes it possible to understand different silos from a common point of view.
  - Insufficient standards for communicating required information between/among silo-specific tools and formalisms.
  - Existing standardization efforts (e.g. FMI) are good, but very far from complete.
- Lack of funding / momentum

# Intersection of Systems Engineering & Classical



- Recommendations
  - Develop & Evolve Standards
    - Evolve existing
    - Develop New standards for integrating domain-specific tools and techniques.
    - Develop candidate reference implementations to test and refine possible standards.
  - Develop & Evolve Best Practices
    - VV&A, UQ best practices
  - Develop libraries of accredited component models
  - Establish ASSESS Advisory Committee Working Group



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TRATEGIES

# Aligning Commercial, Government, & Research



### Issues

- Government
  - Huge replication of effort in Commercial and Government
- Research
  - No incentive to carry deliverables further
- Commercial Vendors
  - Lack of resources and inclination to support Research
- IP issues/models often block alignment

### Aligning Commercial, Government, & Research



### Recommendations

- Get all parties involved early along the chain
  - e.g. Pre-competitive consortia
- Inventory current mechanisms for cooperation & study ongoing models
- Establish ASSESS Advisory Committee
   Working Group





# Potential Game Changers



- Topology Optimization and ALM
- Elimination of CAD
- Design Process Automation that takes the human out of the loop
- Web / Cloud / Mobile
- Gaming Industry product development Model



### **Potential Game Changers**



- Digital Twins
- Model Base System Engineering
- Knowledge Capture and Reuse
- Computer Aided Innovation







# Looking Forward

### •Vision

- Evolve simulation tools to incorporate knowledge about themselves and their environment
- Improve the economic and educational support infrastructure





# Looking Forward

### Opportunities

- Improve education
- Improve economic model to fund R&D
- Incorporate human knowledge
- Enable systems to be higher-order
- Evolve systems within ethical boundaries
- Improve soundness and completeness of requirements
- Automatically discover when rules are needed for emergent systems

### Other ASSESS Related activities

#### NAFEMS Americas 2016 (June 16 – Seattle, WA)

- Keynote presentation for ASSESS Update
- CAE Democratization track
- Simulation Governance track
- Business Challenges track

#### • NAFEMS 20-20 Webinars

- CAE Democratization track
   completed
- Simulation Governance track – completed
- Business Challenges track
  - starts June 28th

ASSESS 2017 (Preliminary target of Oct 18-20 – location TBD)

- Washington, DC
- Atlanta, GA
- Boulder, CO
- Ann Arbor, MI





• A few parting notes from Rod Dreisbach's Keynote presentation at ASSESS 2016 Congress on how each of us can help promote / enable the next generation in Simulation.





- Form alliances to develop harmonized visions for engineering simulation across industry, academia, government, professional organizations, and CAx vendors.
- Need to implement "win-win" collaborative business scenarios for all.





- Develop engineering simulation environments for ... experiencing realtime multi-physical response simulations.
- Realistic simulation of problems at the speed of human thought should be our vision!





- Change our culture and enrich our pipeline of expertise in STEM domains.
- Sexy simulation environments will define the destiny of the CAx industry!





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